**Steps 2 Subtraction Success**

 **(With Exchange)**

\*You may write the sum horizontally.

**STEP 1**

Subtract the units.

**4 – 5 = You cannot do!**

**Learning intention:**

Subtract with exchange.

**Vocabulary**

subtract minus take away

 - decrease subtraction

less than fewer exchange

column equals difference

**STEP 5**

Check you have exchanged and subtracted correctly.

**STEP 3**

Subtract the tens.

 **2 – 2 = 0**

**REMEMBER!!**

Only subtract using the remaining tens.

 **2**

2

 **1**

 1

**STEP 2**

You must ‘**exchange**’ one of the tens for 10 units (as shown)

 T U

 3 4

 - 2 5

 9

**Units = 14 – 5 = 9**

REMEMBER!!

Always take the bottom number away from the top number.

**STEP 4**

Subtract the hundreds.

**3 – 2 = 1**

334 - 225 =

H T U

 3 3 4

 - 2 2 5

 1 0 9